

A PRELIMINARY SURVEY OF
PHOTOGRAPHERS AND ARTISTS
IN ST. JOSEPH, MISSOURI
1859 to 1889

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A photograph is a historical document: it is a record of a time past. Like other historical documents it requires establishing its provenance to express its total value. One of the important ingredients of provenance is information concerning the author of the photograph—the photographer. This human element in the activity of taking a picture is the person who for some reason chose to record a particular event, person, scene, or streetscape, and to do so with a style and purpose that must be considered unique. A photograph is a human product in the same way that a written note expresses its author's hand and mind.

This paper, based upon research done nearly 30 years ago, is a preliminary attempt to provide for the student of historic photographs information for knowing the photographer behind the photograph. It is a survey of photographers and artists in St. Joseph, Missouri, from 1859 to ca. 1889: a compilation of names, occupations, addresses, and relationships of persons involved in what can be called the beginnings of the photographic and arts community in St. Joseph.

The arbitrary scope of dates was based partly upon several assumptions and facts:

The approximately 50-year span had a comfortable number of available sources for a short paper and yet provided a substantial amount of good information. These sources are the necessary beginning for a longer paper that unfortunately has not followed.

A landmark in photographic history was the manufacture by George Eastman and others of the dry plate negative. Occurring in 1880¹, the most extensive effect of the new process was to greatly increase the numbers of amateurs and in turn increase the numbers of persons choosing photography as a profession. Before the advent of the dry plate process, the photographer took his darkroom to wherever he was to make his photograph. His chemical emulsion had to be mixed, spread on his photographic plate, exposed, and developed before the light sensitive liquid emulsion dried—and all done in absolute darkness. This wet plate process was tedious and cumbersome. The dry plates allowed the photographer time and freedom that he did not before have.

From the vantage point of an age that is so visually oriented, it is hard to imagine that photography began only 165 years ago. Photography came to the United States September 20, 1839,² within only a few weeks of the official announcement and explanation of the new process by L.J.M. Daguerre in Paris. The American interest in the

¹ Actually the development of the process began before 1880 with the marketing of the product starting in 1880. The data gathered for 1889 is less complete—a function of the fact that this on-going research was discontinued mid-stream.

² Robert Taft. *Photography and the American Scene: a Social History. 1839-1889* (New York: Dover Press. 1964.), p. 14.

new art was great and the method for making the “mirror with a memory”³ spread quickly along the East Coast and then out to the frontier reaching St. Louis, Missouri, on June 2, 1841, when the daguerrean artists Moore and Ward set up a studio for several months.⁴

The first resident photographers in St. Louis did not arrive until 1846 however,⁵ very close to the time (ca. 1847) that Thomas Easterly and F.F. Webb established a studio in Liberty, Missouri,⁶ a relatively short distance from St. Joseph.

It is not certain when the first photographer settled in St. Joseph, Missouri. The few sources for this period of history are for the most part unsearched. The earliest sources search in this study was the city directory for 1859-1860.

This survey does not deal well with the Civil War years because the directories either do not exist or were not readily available when this research was done. Other years listing are also missing, again because the sources were not readily available in Kansas City. Moreover, the listings for 1889 are too short to be complete perhaps indicating that research was discontinued while in the middle of that year's city directory.

The primary method of this study was to read and record information from the available city and business directories of St. Joseph and the State of Missouri. This research, though an important first step, is far from being conclusive. The persons listed were likely not the only photographers in the city between 1859 and 1889. Amateurs and semi-professional photographers who may be in the directories under other professions were not included. Artists, artist suppliers, and picture dealers have been included because many were known to also deal with photographers. Also listed were persons employed by the photographers and others including retouchers, camera operators, print finishers, and even messengers and porters.

³ Oliver Jensen, Joan Paterson Kerr, and Murray Belsky, *American Album, abridged* (New York: American Heritage Publishing Company, 1968), p. 16. This description of a daguerreotype is attributed to Oliver Wendell Holmes. It refers to the way a daguerreotype reflects like a mirror excepting when held at an exact angle with the light. The daguerreotype was placed in cases and was very popular from 1839 to ca. 1860.

Other forms of early photographs include: the ambrotype, very similar to the daguerreotype in appearance but lacking the mirror reflection. Ambrotypes were in fact negative images on glass that gave the illusion of being a positive when a dark backing was placed behind it. This type of photograph was popular ca. 1855 to ca. 1870. The tintype was an ambrotype like image made on a piece of japanned iron. They were sometimes placed in cases but more often carried enclosed in an envelope of paper or leather, and very popular during the Civil War because they would not break like the ambrotype and daguerreotype. Tintypes were made between ca. 1855 and ca. 1940. Paper prints began to be used first ca. 1850 and were widely used beginning about 1860. The most common sizes were the 8 x 10 inches; the Carte-de-visite (ca. 1860-ca. 1890) with a mount 4 1/4 x 2 1/2 inches; and the Cabinet photo with a mount 4 1/2 x 6 1/2 inches (ca. 1866-ca. 1910). The stereograph was two almost identical views aligned in such a way that when seen through a viewer, called a stereoscope, gave the illusion of 3-D. Stereographs were most popular during the 1860s through the 1890s. All dates given above are rough estimates in that photographers could and would use preferred methods when others had adopted newer techniques.

⁴ Charles Van Ravenswaay. “Pioneer Photographers of Saint Louis.” *Missouri Historical Society Bulletin*. (Saint Louis, Missouri Historical Society). v. 10:48.

⁵ Van Ravenswaay, p. 48.

⁶ Van Ravenswaay, p. 49.

Artists played an important role in the photographic industry. The term “artist” applied in the directories to the early photographers illustrates the relationship of the two professions. Further, the artist often used photographs to supplement his work, and the photographer used the artist’s brush to improve his photographic images. No less a person as George Caleb Bingham, known for his fine portraits, on several occasions used a camera to produce a portrait image that he later covered with oil.⁷ Many artists were employed by photographers to perform two functions: to retouch the negative to improve on the reality of the image taken, and to color the photographic print giving a more life-like illusion to the final product.

Much work still needs to be done to complete this listing. Sources such as newspapers, manuscripts, and signed photographs are yet to be consulted, as well as a variety of sources now available that were not when research began nearly 30 years ago.

Regardless the result of publishing this research is hopefully a firmer understanding of the photographic industry, knowledge of the men and women in that industry, and with luck the location of many historically important photographs.

The material presented is divided into two parts: an alphabetical listing of the persons associated with the photographic industry with a chronological account of their occupations, and business and residential addresses; and a yearly index of the names of these same persons with notation of their profession.

Several abbreviations are used that are standard to most directories. For the sake of convenience, they are:

bet.	between
bds.	boards
cor.	corner
es	east side
ne	northeast
ns	north side
nw	northwest
r.	residence
se	southeast
ss	south side
sw	southwest
W.K.	West Kansas, meaning the West Bottoms of Kansas City, Missouri
ws	west side
“?”	indicates a question of variation of a name or spelling
*	indicates that some doubt exists that the listing may apply

The addresses given are those contemporary to the photographers. It is supposed that a researcher interested in translating the address to the present day location can do so.

⁷ Alberta Wilson Constant, *Paintbox on the Frontier: the Life and Times of George Caleb Bingham*. (New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 1974). p. 160.

A

THOMAS ALLEN

- 1886 artist. rms. sw cor. 6th and Felix
- 1889 principal Allen's Art School. r. 116 N 8th

JOSEPH ANDERSON (African-American)

- 1873 artist with R. Uhlman
- 1875 porter with Uhlman's Photographic Gallery
- 1876 porter with R. Uhlman. r. ss Pendleton bet. 7th and 8th
- 1877 porter. r. Pendleton bet. 7th and 8th

D.E. ASHBY

- 1883 artist 620 Felix. r. same

B

CHARLES BAECHLE

- 1879 artist. r. 2022 St. Joseph Ave.
- 1880 portrait painter. r. ns Grand bet. 9th and 10th
- 1881-82 portrait painter. r. ns Grand bet. 9th and 10th

WILLIAM D. BARNES

- 1883 operator with Alex Lozo & Co. r. 933 N 6th

SOLOMON N. BARRIGAR [BARRIGER]

- 1886 salesman with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer). bds. St. Charles Hotel
- 1889 commercial traveler with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer). bds. St. Charles Hotel

JOSIAH [JOSEPH?] W. BATCHELLER

- 1874-75 photographer with J.W. Batcheller & Co. ne cor. 4th and Edmond
 - 1875 photographer ne cor. 4th and Edmond, upstairs. r. ss Corby bet. 9th and 10th
 - 1876 photographer Edmond near 4th. r. Robidoux bet. 10th and 11th
 - 1876-77 photographer ne cor. 4th and Edmond
 - 1877 gunsmith with Frank G. Hopkins. r. ns Franklin bet. 4th and 5th
 - 1878-89 guns. various addresses
- [Biography in *Buchanan County History 1881* p. 675]

J.W. BATCHELLER AND CO.

- 1874-75 photographers. ne cor. 4th and Edmond
- 1875 Josiah W. Batcheller and Harry S. Bevans photographers ne cor. 4th and Edmond, upstairs

HARRY S. BEVANS

- 1875 photographer with J.W. Batcheller & Co. ne cor. 4th and Edmond, upstairs. r. SS Corby bet. 9th and 10th

ALBERT BISBEE [ALBERT BRISBOIS?]

- 1879 photographer with W.J. Rea. bds. ns Franklin bet. 4th and 5th
- 1880 photograph finisher with W.J. Rea. r. 4th nw cor. Edmond
- 1881-82 photograph finisher with W.J. Rea. r. 4th nw cor. Edmond

MARTIN BODE

- 1886 apprentice with R. Uhlman. r. 920 Patee
- 1887 printer with R. Uhlman. r. 920 Patee
- 1889 printer with R. Uhlman. r. 922 Patee

CHARLES H. BOLLER

- 1885 photographer. r. 2211 St. Joseph Ave.
- 1886 photographer with George Phares Sr. r. 2211 St. Joseph Ave.

ELOISE W. BOOTH

- 1886 artist. r. 2022 Clay
- 1887 artist. r. es Boston bet. Union and Clay
- 1889 artist 408 Felix. r. 608 N 24th

MISS BOWMAN

- 1877 retoucher with Alex Lozo. r. es 8th bet. Faraon and Robidoux

ARTHUR M. BROWN

- 1882 photographer with R. Uhlman. r. 511 Francis
- 1883 photographic retoucher with R. Uhlman. r. ne cor. 6th and Felix
- 1885 retoucher with R. Uhlman. r. 1603 Colhoun
- 1886 retoucher with R. Uhlman. r. sw cor. 16th and Colhoun
- 1887 retoucher with R. Uhlman. r. ss Mulberry bet. 19th and 20th
- 1887 retoucher with R. Uhlman. r. 1934 Mulberry

LIDA BROWN

- 1887 retoucher with J.S. Saurman. r. 1814 S 11th

JOHN BUSWELL

- 1875 picture dealer. bds. Missouri Valley House

PETER O. BUTTS

- 1873 picture dealer. r. ss Sylvania bet. 17th and 18th

JOHN BYARLAY

- 1889 with L.A. Brarlay photographer. r. 717 Edmond

LEONIDAS A. BYARLAY

- 1889 photographer 717 Edmond and nw cor. 6th and Charles

C

EDWARD CECIL

1872 artist ne cor. 4th and Edmond. r. same

ALFRED C. CHRISTY

1859-60 daguerrean artist es 4th bet. Felix and Edmond. r. 6th
1860 daguerrean artist. r. 6th bet Michel and Franklin
[see Kansas City for later dates]

DORSEY J. CHURCHILL

1881-82 artist. r. 6th bet. Hall and Franklin
1885 artist 121 S 6th. r. same
1887 portrait artist 119 1/2 S 6th. r. same

HATTIE A. CHURCHILL

1886 portrait artist. r. 119 1/2 S 6th

M. JAMES CLEAR

1887 retoucher with J.S. Saurman. r. St. Charles St.

BENJAMIN COBB

1871 artist. r. ws 3rd bet. Jule and Faraon
1872 photographer with Cobb and Cook. r. ws 3rd bet. Michel and Franklin
1873 photographer ns Market Square. r. nw cor. 3rd and Franklin
1874-75 photographer ws Levee bet. Isidore and Antoine

BENJAMIN COBB AND CO.

1873 photographers ns Market Square

COBB AND COOK

1872 Benjamin Cobb and L.F. Cook, photographers ne cor. 4th and Edmond

A.D. COCKBURN

1859-60 ambrotypist at Williamsons Galley
1860 ambrotypist and photographic artist with D.W. Currier. bds. with Currier

NELLIE COLEMAN

1885 retoucher with R. Sours. r. 826 S 5th
1886 retoucher with R. Sours. r. 814 S 5th
1886 retoucher with R. Sours. r. 814 S 5th
1889 clerk with R.S. Sours. r. 909 Seneca

MRS. BELLE COMFORT

1882 photographic printer with Miss J.G. Stone. r. ne cor. 6th and Jule

ALEXANDER CONNELLY

1887 enlarging portraits. bds. American House

WILLIAM CONNOLLY

1886 photograph enlarger 519 Edmond. r. 705 Robidoux

L.F. COOK

1872 photographer with Cobb and Cook. bds. es 4th bet. Felix and Francis

MISS EMMA COX

1882 reception lady with W.J. Rea. r. cor. 6th and Franklin

THOMAS W. CREED

1877 printer with A. Lozo. r. ws 2nd bet. Michel and Franklin

1879 painter with A. Lozo. r. 216 S 6th

1880-82 photographic printer with R. Uhlman. bds. ws 10th bet. Locust and Mary

JAMES M. CRONOVER

1872 photographer. r. ws 3rd bet. Michel and Franklin

GEORGE C. CROWTHER

1867-68 with Crowther Bros. photographers. r. 11th bet. Locust and Franklin
[also involved with Union Foundry & Machine Shop which continues until 1889]
[Biography in *Buchanan County History 1881* p. 717]

J. CROWTHER

1867-68 with Crowther Bros. photographers. r. 11th bet. Locust and Franklin

CROWTHER BROS.

1867-68 George C. Crowther and J. Crowther photographers ns Market Square

DANIEL W. CURRIER

1860 ambrotypist and photographic ns Market Square. r. 3rd bet. Charles and Silvanie

CURRIER AND CO. [CURRIER'S AMBROTYPE and PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY]

1860 ambrotype and photographic artists ns Market Square

THOMAS C. DEWEES

1883 retoucher with Miss J.G. Stone. r. 410 N 2nd

B. DIMMITT

1859-60 photographer with Mitchell and Dimmitt. bds. Planters House

W.H. DOUGLASS

1859-60 photographic artist ss Felix bet. 4th and 5th (Corbys Block)

1860 photographic artist ws 2nd bet. Francis and Jule. bds. Dr. Tolson

WILLIAM H. DOWE

1882 bookkeeper with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer). r. 317 N 7th

1885 bookkeeper with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer). bds. 615 N 9th

1886 bookkeeper with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer). r. 103 S 13th

WILLIAM T. DUER

1867-68 photographer 8th near Franklin
 1868-69 photographer ns Felix bet. 2nd and 3rd. r. 171 N. 5th
 1869-70 photographer 43 Felix. r. ws 8th bet. Mary and Peabody
 1871 photographer 43 Felix. r. es 10th bet. Messanic and Locust
 1872 photographer. r. ws 9th bet. Mary and Locust
 1873 photographer ne cor. 4th and Edmond (over Goodlive's Jewelry Store). r.
 ws 9th bet. Mary and Locust
 1874-75 photographer. r. ws 9th bet. Mary and Locust

AL. DUNLAP

1881-82 works W.J. Rea Photographic Gallery. r. 4th bet. Francis and Felix

E

JULIUS ECKHART [ECKHARDT]

1874-75 photographer 205 Felix. r. 910 S 5th
 1875 artist. r. nw cor. 4th and Olive, upstairs
 1877 artist. r. ne cor. 4th and Olive
 1878 painter. r. ne cor. 4th and Olive
 1879 painter. r. nw cor. 4th and Olive
 1882 painter. r. 832 S 4th
 1885 painter. r. 832 S 4th
 1886 painter. r. 1811 S 10th
 1887 painter. r. 1811 S 10th
 1889 painter. r. 1811 S 10th

WILLIAM H. ELLIOTT

1879 photographer with J.T. Needles. r. ws 4th bet. Felix and Francis

D. STUART ERSKINE

1889 photographer. r. 1009 Frederick Ave.

WILLIAM EVERNDEN

1878 photographic retoucher with A. Lozo. r. 917 Edmond
 1879 photographic retoucher with A. Lozo. r. 917 Edmond
 1880 photographer. r. ns Edmond bet. 9th and 10th
 1881-82 photographer. r. ns Edmond bet. 9th and 10th
 1882 retoucher with A. Lozo. r. ns Edmond bet. 9th and 10th
 1883 photographer. r. ws 12th bet. Frederick and Church

MISS HATTIE J. FORRY

1887 artist. r. 408 S 9th

MRS. FOSTER

1883 artist. r. 214 N 6th

MRS. LOUISE FOUACHE

1889 artist. r. 915 Felix

L.A. FURLONG

1867-68 photographer. bds. N 3rd

G

MISS CLARA B. GOLDING

1879 photographer with W.J. Rea. r. ns Franklin bet. 4th and 5th

1883 clerk with J.S. Saurman. r. 417 Franklin

1886 retoucher with J.S. Saurman. r. 417 Franklin

NETTIE GOLDING [maybe CLARA]

1885 with D.A. Price. r. 417 Franklin

HERMAN GOLDSTICKER

1872 artist. bds. ws 3rd bet. Charles and Edmond [Felix?]

ROBERT GOODWIN

1867-68 photographer. bds. Hall bet. 6th and 7th

JAMES W. GRAHAM

1881-82 photographer 311 Felix

1882 photographer with Miss J.G. Stone. r. 410 N 6th

1883 photographer with R.G. Smith. r. 410 N 6th

1885 photographer nw cor. 4th and Edmond. r. 1118 N 6th

1886 photographer 116 N. 5th. r. same

1887 operator with A. Lozo. r. 511 N 8th

JAMES H. GREEN [African-American]

1880 porter with R. Uhlman. r. es 15th bet Sylvania and Charles

1881-82 porter with R. Uhlman. r. es 15th bet Sylvania and Charles

H

THOMAS H. HAAG

1886 frame maker with A. Lozo. r. se cor. 5th and Edmond

PHILLIP H. HACKER

1880 clerk with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer). r. ws 12th bet. Felix and Francis

1881-82 clerk with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer). r. ws 12th bet. Felix and Francis

CHARLES W. HALL

- 1876 artist with A. Lozo. r. es 11th bet. Penn and Mitchell
1877 photographer. r. 11th bet. Penn and Mitchell

HERBERT HALL

- 1883 photographer with J.G. Stone. bds. St. Charles Hotel

JAMES HALL

- 1887 with Hall and Ross portrait enlarging. bds. American House

HALL AND ROSS

- 1887 James Hall and D. Ross, portrait enlarging 314 N 3rd

MRS. NELLIE HAND

- 1885 retoucher with A. Lozo. r. 420 Felix

WILLIAM A. HAND

- 1883 retoucher with A. Lozo. bds. 112 N 4th
1885 Fine Arts Gallery 420 Felix. r. same

IRBY V. HARDY

- 1860 with Van Lear, Hardy & Co., daguerreotype stock and materials. r. 3rd bet
Faraon and Robidoux

GEORGE E. HARVEY

- 1881-82 portrait painter with A. Lozo. bds. 406 Francis
1882 artist 404 Francis. bds. Saunders House
1885 photographer 114 N 5th. r. same
1887 artist. bds. 123 S 4th

BOSTON W. HENDRIX

- 1885 clerk with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer). r. 514 N 3rd

JOHN H. HILL

- 1882 photograph printer. bds. Occidental Hotel

ISAAC HOPPER

- 1872 photographer. r. cor. 12th and Mitchell
1873 artist. r. ws 16th bet. Sacramento and Mitchell
1875 photographer. r. 15th near Monterey

J. HOPPER [ISAAC?]

- 1874-75 artist. r. ws 16th bet. Sacramento and Mitchell

JOHN H. HUGHES

- 1882 photographer. bds. Occidental Hotel

CHARLES H. HUMMEL

1881-82 artist. r. 6th bet. Edmond and Charles

CHARLES H. HUSE

1881-82 photographer 225 Edmond. r. same

WILLIAM C. HUTCHINSON

1867-68 painter. r. 8th and Angelique

1868-69 painter. r. es 8th bet. Angelique and Messanie

1869-70 artist. r. se cor. 8th and Angelique

1871 painter. r. es 8th bet. Angelique and Messanie

1872 painter. r. es 8th bet. Angelique and Messanie

[listings continue without occupation until 1882]

I

THOMAS F. INDERMILL

1879 picture & frames, mouldings and photographic stock, wholesale and retail
116 N 5th. r. 815 Sylvania

1879-80 picture & frames 116 N 5th.

1880 picture & frames 511 Felix. r. 110 S 10th

1881-82 Art Emporium 511 Felix

1882 picture dealer 511 Felix. r. ws 9th bet. Robidoux and Hall

1883 picture & frames 103 S 3rd. r. 606 N 9th

1885 picture & frames 123 S 3rd. r. 606 N 9th

1886 picture & frames 508 Felix. r. 606 N 9th

1887 picture & frames 508 Felix. r. 606 N 9th

1889 picture & frames 508 Felix. r. 606 N 9th

MRS. JOHANNA ISMER

1886 printer with J.W. Souder. r. 502 Sylvania

1887 printer with J.W. Souder. r. 502 Sylvania

J

CHARLES JENKINS

1885 photographer. bds. 615 S 4th

GEORGE E. JONES

1889 retoucher with A. Lozo. r. 1616 S 10th

R.L. JONES

1882 photographer. bds. 401 N 2nd

K

CHARLES KABOTH

- 1880-82 picture frame maker with Woolworth & Colt. r. ss Angelique bet. 5th and 6th
- 1885 clerk with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer). r. 415 Sylvania
- 1886 packer with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer). r. 415 Sylvania
- 1887 packer with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer). r. 415 Sylvania
- 1889 clerk with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer). r. 415 Sylvania

ABRAHAM KAUFMANN

- 1871 photographer. r. se cor. 6th and Jule
- 1873 no occupation. r. se cor. 6th and Jule
- 1874-75 musician. r. se cor. 6th and Jule
- 1875 professor of music 424 ss Francis bet. 4th and 5th. r. se cor. 6th and Jule
- 1876 musician. r. ss Isidore bet. 11th and 12th
- 1878 musician. r. ss Isidore bet. 11th and 12th

MISS ANNA C. KERR

- 1887 artist 916 S. 11th. r. same

GEORGE KIDDOO

- 1889 printer with L.A. Byarlay. bds. 715 Edmond

EDWARD A. KING

- 1885 commercial traveler with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer). bds. Ogden House

JOHN [JOHANN] KODYLEK

- 1867-68 artist [associated with Uhlman & Rippel, photographers]. bds. 2nd bet. Charles and Edmond
- 1868-69 portrait painter 110 Felix. r. 6th bet. Charles and Edmond
- 1869-70 artist 47 N 3rd. r. Edmond bet. 5th and 6th

ROBERT KOLLATZ JR.

- 1878 photographer. bds. Central Hotel
- 1879 photographer with R. Uhlman. r. Central Hotel

L

O. LANDON

- 1874-75 photographer. bds. ns Patee bet. 6th and 7th

CHARLES N. LAWRENCE

- 1876 photographer. r. ne cor. 13th and Felix

WILLIAM LAWRENCE

1867-68 photographer Edmond bet. 2nd and 3rd

ELISTIS LEONARD

1886 printer with R. Sours. r. 107 N 21st

1887 printer with R. Sours. r. 107 N 21st

1889 no occupation. r. 107 N 21st

RENA LONGFELLOW

1887 artist. bds. 2028 Savannah

1889 works Wood Mfg Co. r. 1526 St. Joseph

WILLIAM LOVING

1860 with Penick & Loving, daguerreotype and photographic stock. r. cor. 6th and Antoine

1867-75 with Penick & Loving, wholesale drugs

1876-89 druggist and medicines

ALEXANDER LOZO

1871 photographer with Lozo & Co. r. es 6th bet. Francis and Jule

1872 photographer es 6th bet. Francis and Jule. r. se cor. 5th and Sylvania

1873 photographer nw cor. 4th and Edmond. bds. se cor. 5th and Charles

1874-75 photographic artist cor. 4th and Edmond, over Buchanan Bank

1875 photographic Gallery nw cor. 4th and Edmond. bds Mrs. R.F. Maxwell, es 5th bet. Jule and Francis

1876 photographer nw cor. 5th and Felix. r. es 5th bet. Jule and Francis

1877 photographer nw cor. 5th and Felix. r. 215 N 5th

1878 photographer nw cor. 5th and Felix. bds. Sanders House

1879 photographer nw cor. 5th and Felix. bds. Sanders House

1880 photographer nw cor. 5th and Felix. bds. Sanders House

1881-82 photographer nw cor. 5th and Felix. bds. Sanders House

1882 photographer nw cor. 5th and Felix. r. ws 9th bet. Robidoux and Hall

1883 photographer and dealer in fine art goods 517-21 Francis. r. 604 N 9th

1885 photographer 420 Felix. r. 604 N 9th

1886 photographer 420 Felix. r. 604 N 9th

1887 photographer 420 Felix. bds. Ogden House

1889 photographer 420 Felix. r. 414 N 6th

[Biography in *Buchanan County History 1881* p. 816]

LOZO AND CO.

1871 Alexander Lozo and D.B. Southerd, photographers es 6th bet. Francis and Jule

M

WILLIAM H. MARSHALL

1885 artist. bds. Ogden House

1886 photographic artist. bds. Ogden House

IDA V. MAYNARD

1885 retoucher with J.W. Graham. r. 1118 N 6th

1886 retoucher with J.W. Graham. r. 116 N 5th

L.W. MCSCHOOLER

1867-68 photographer cor. 2nd and Francis

ALEXANDER MCTWIGGAN

1881-82 printer with W.J. Rea Photographic Gallery. r. N 3rd near Franklin

FRANCIS L. MITCHELL

1860 artist 3rd bet. Edmond and Felix. r. same

1868-69 photographer sw cor. 2nd and Francis

1869-70 photographer sw cor. 2nd and Francis. r. same

1871 photographer 16 S 4th. r. same

1872 photographer 16 S 4th. r. Blackmore House

1873 photographer with Mitchell and Rippel r. 16 S 4th

1874-75 photographer 409 Edmond

1875 photographic gallery ns Edmond bet. 4th and 5th. bds. Field's Restaurant

1876 photographer ns Edmond bet. 4th and 5th. r. ws 2nd bet. Auguste and Isabelle

1877 photographer ns Edmond bet. 4th and 5th. r. 1204 N 2nd

1878 photographer ns Edmond bet. 4th and 5th. r. same

1879 photographer ns Edmond bet. 4th and 5th (421 Edmond). r. same

1880 photographer 421 Edmond. r. same

1881-82 photographer 421 Edmond. r. same

1882 photographer 421 Edmond. r. same

[Biography in *Buchanan County History 1881* p. 833]

HENRY C. MITCHELL

1867-68 with Mitchell & Son, photographers. r. Hall bet. 6th and 7th

1868-69 with Mitchell & Son, photographers. r. ns Hall bet. 6th and Bush

1869-70 with Mitchell & Son, photographers. r. ns Hall bet. 6th and Bush

1871 with Mitchell & Son, photographers. r. ns Hall bet. 6th and Bush

1872 with Mitchell & Son, photographers. r. ns Hall bet. 6th and Bush

1873 with Mitchell & Son, photographers. r. ns Hall bet. 6th and Bush

1874-75 with Mitchell & Son, photographers. r. ns Hall bet. 9th and Bush

WALTER MITCHELL

1859-60 photographer with Mitchell & Dimmitt. bds. Allen's Hotel

1860 ambrotype artist (Photographic Gallery) sw cor. 2nd Francis. bds. cor. 3rd and Francis

1867-68 with Mitchell & Son, photographers. r. Hall bet. 6th and 7th

1868-69 with Mitchell & Son, photographers. r. ns Hall bet. 6th and Bush

1869-70 with Mitchell & Son, photographers. r. ns Hall bet. 6th and Bush

- 1871 with Mitchell & Son, photographers. r. ns Hall bet. 6th and Bush
 1872 with Mitchell & Son, photographers. r. ns Hall bet. 6th and Bush
 1873 with Mitchell & Son, photographers. r. ns Hall bet. 6th and Bush
 1875 photographic artist. r. Hall bet. 6th and 7th

MITCHELL AND DIMMITT

- 1859-60 Walter Mitchell and B. Dimmitt, photographic artists cor. 2nd and Francis,
 upstairs

MITCHELL AND RIPPEL

- 1873 Francis L. Mitchell and A. Rippel photographers 16 S. 4th

MITCHELL AND SON

- 1867-68 Walter Mitchell and Henry C. Mitchell, photographers 77 Felix
 1868-69 Walter Mitchell and Henry C. Mitchell, photographers 79 Felix
 1869-70 Walter Mitchell and Henry C. Mitchell, photographers 77 Felix
 1871 Walter Mitchell and Henry C. Mitchell, photographers 77 Felix
 1872 Walter Mitchell and Henry C. Mitchell, photographers 77 Felix
 1873 Walter Mitchell and Henry C. Mitchell, photographers 77 Felix

J.W. MOHLER

- 1880 operator with J.T. Needles. r. nw cor. 3rd and Poulin
 1881-82 operator with J.T. Needles. r. nw cor. 3rd and Poulin

CHARLES H. MORGAN

- 1887 enlarging portraits. bds. American House

MRS. CARY J. MORRISON

- 1880 painting and drawing sw cor. 3rd and Francis
 1881-82 painting and drawing sw cor. 3rd and Francis

MISS MARY J. MORRISON

- 1882 artist nw cor. 4th and Edmond. bds. 910 N 9th
 1883 artist ne cor. 4th and Edmond. bds. 108 N 7th
 1886 artist 426 Felix. r. 1206 Faraon
 1887 artist 426 Felix. r. 1206 Faraon

ADOLPH MUELLER

- 1887 frame maker with A. Lozo. r. Levee cor. Cherry

CHRISTOPHER C. MULKINS

- 1882 assistant retoucher with Alex Lozo. r. 1311 N 3rd

N

JOHN T. NEEDLES

- 1874-75 photographer. r. es 4th bet. Felix and Francis

- 1875 photographic gallery 311 Felix, 3rd story upstairs bet 3rd and 4th. r. same
 1876 photographer 311 Felix. r. same
 1877 photographer 311 Felix. r. same
 1878 photographer 311 Felix. r. same
 1879 photographer 311 Felix. r. same
 1880 photographer 311 Felix. r. same
 1881-82 photographer 311 Felix. r. same

EDWARD B. NORTON

- 1883 photographic printer with D.A. Price. bds. nw cor. 5th and Felix
 1885 printer with R. Uhlman. bds. ne cor. 4th and Edmond

O

C.M. OSBORN

- 1860 photographer with Pickerill and Osborn. bds. with Frank Pickerill

P

MARY PARKINSON [MAMIE L.?)

- 1885 retoucher with Alex Lozo. r. 702 N 4th
 1886 retoucher with Alex Lozo. r. 1111 Church
 1887 retoucher with Alex Lozo. r. 817 N 6th

ROBERT T. PENICK

- 1860 salesman with Penick & Loving, daguerreotype and photographic stock. r. cor. 6th and Antoine
 1867-82 with Penick & Loving and with W.R. Penick, wholesale drugs
 1876-87 druggist and medicines
 [Biography in *Buchanan County History 1881* p. 849]

WILLIAM R. PENICK

- 1860 with Penick & Loving, daguerreotype and photographic stock. r. cor. 6th and Antoine
 1867-87 druggist and medicines
 [Biography in *Buchanan County History 1881* p. 850]

PENICK AND LOVING

- 1860 William R. Penick and William Loving, daguerreotype and photographic stock. r. cor. 6th and Antoine
 1867-75 William R. Penick and William Loving, druggist and medicines

C. PETERSEN

- 1859-60 daguerrean artist Felix bet. Main and 2nd

GEORGE W. PHARES SR. [?]

- 1876 photographer with J.W. Batcheller

- 1883 photograph printer with J.S. Saurman. r. cor. 9th and Francis
- 1885 photograph printer with J.S. Saurman. r. 523 N 3rd
- 1886 photographer 403 Felix. r. 519 S 4th
- 1887 photographer. r. 519 S 4th

GEORGE W. PHARES JR. [?]

- 1887 photograph printer with J.S. Saurman. r. 1122 Corby bet. 11th and 12th

OSCAR W. PHARES

- 1882 assistant photograph printer with Alex Lozo. r. 413 N 12th
- 1885 photographer. r. 921 Federick
- 1887 photographer. bds. 1122 Corby

M.F. PHILLIPS

- 1883 commercial traveler with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer)

FRANK PICKERILL

- 1860 photographer with Pickerill and Osborn. r. cor. 3rd and Michel

PICKERILL AND OSBORN

- 1860 Frank Pickerill and C.M. Osborn photographers ne cor. 2nd and Francis

JAMES PINE

- 1872 portrait painter es 4th over Baldwin & Co. r. nw cor. 11th and Edmond
- 1873 portrait painter. r. nw cor. 11th and Edmond
- 1876 no occupation. r. 1010 Church
- 1877 artist with Stewart and Pine. r. se cor. 10th and Church
- 1878 artist. r. 1010 Church
- 1878 artist. bds. 1010 Church

J.J. POINTS

- 1869-70 photographer. bds. Union House

DAVID A. PRICE

- 1872 photographer ns Market Square. r. near Corby's Grove
- 1873 photographer. r. Corby's Grove
- 1874-75 photographer. bds. es 4th bet. Francis and Felix
- 1875 photographer with Alex Lozo. bds. es 4th bet. Francis and Felix
- 1876 photographer with Alex Lozo. r. 1524 Frederick
- 1877 photographer with R. Uhlman. r. sw cor. Landis and Frederick
- 1878 photographer with R. Uhlman. r. 1522 Frederick
- 1879 photographer. r. nw cor. 2nd and Franklin
- 1880 photographer. r. ns Edmond bet. 9th and 10th
- 1881-82 photographer with Alex Lozo. r. ns Edmond bet. 9th and 10th
- 1882 photographic printer with Alex Lozo. r. ns Edmond bet. 9th and 10th
- 1883 photographer nw cor. 5th and Felix. r. 919 Edmond
- 1885 photographer 403 Felix. r. 12th cor. Powell

MRS. ELMIRA S. PURDY

- 1876 retoucher with Alex Lozo. r. ne cor. 13th and Felix
 1877 retoucher with Alex Lozo. r. ne cor. 13th and Felix

R

WILLIAM RAMSON (African-American)

- 1885 porter with J.W. Graham. bds. Court House

WILLIAM J. REA

- 1878 photographer nw cor. 4th and Edmond. r. ns Olive bet. 8th and 9th
 1879 photographer nw cor. 4th and Edmond. r. ns Franklin bet. 4th and 5th
 1880 photographer ne cor. 4th and Edmond. r. ns Franklin bet. 4th and 5th
 1881-82 photographer ne cor. 4th and Edmond. r. ns Franklin bet. 4th and 5th
 1882 photographer ne cor. 4th and Edmond. r. ws 6th bet. Poulin and Auguste

AUGUSTUS RIPPEL

- 1867-68 photographer with Uhlman & Rippel. r. Main bet. Antoine and Isadore
 1868-69 photographer with Uhlman & Rippel. r. ws Main bet. Antoine and Isadore
 1869-70 photographer with Uhlman & Rippel. r. ws Main bet. Antoine and Isadore
 1871 photographer 77-9 Edmond (Hamilton's New Building). r. ws Main bet. Antoine and Isadore
 1872 photographer 77-9 Edmond. r. ws Main bet. Antoine and Isadore
 1873 photographer with Mitchell & Rippel. r. ns Fardan bet. 2nd and 3rd

THOMAS L. ROBERTS

- 1875 photograph rooms ns Market Square. r. ne cor. Mitchell and 11th

WILLIAM J. ROBINSON

- 1871 porter. bds. es 6th bet. Francis and Jule
 1872 photographer. r. es 6th bet. Francis and Jule
 1873 photographer. r. Levy bet. 10th and 11th
 1875 photographer with R. Uhlman. r. ss Levy bet. 10th and 11th
 1876 photographer with R. Uhlman. r. ns Charles bet. 12th and 13th
 1877 operator with Alex Lozo. r. nw cor. 12th and Levy
 1878 photographer with Alex Lozo. r. 1008 Levy
 1879 photographer with Alex Lozo. r. 1008 Levy
 1880 photographer. r. ss Levy bet. 10th and 11th
 1881-82 photographer. r. ss Levy bet. 10th and 11th
 1882 photographer. r. 1008 Levy
 1883 photographer. r. 1008 Levy
 1885 photographer. r. 1008 Levy
 1886 photographer. r. 1008 Levy
 1887 photographer. r. 1008 Levy

D. ROSS

- 1887 with Hall and Ross portrait enlarging 314 N 3rd

H. RUSSELL

1859-60 ambrotypist with Thorndike & Russell. bds. with John Fox

JOHN C. RUTH

1860 salesman with Penick & Loving, daguerreotype and photographic stock.
bds. Missouri Hotel

S

JAMES S. SAURMAN

1882 photographer ws 6th bet. Francis and Jule. bds. Bacon House
1883 photographer ws 6th bet. Francis and Jule. bds. 109 N 7th
1885 photographer 311 Felix. bds. same
1886 photographer 311 Felix. bds. same
1887 photographer 311 Felix. bds. same

MISS MARY E. SAVORY

1872 photograph artist. bds. ws 3th bet. Isabelle and Rosine
1876 retoucher with R. Uhlman. r. ss Levy bet. 10th and 11th
1877 artist with R. Uhlman. r. 2nd n of limits
1878 artist with R. Uhlman
1879 artist with R. Uhlman. r. 1319 N 3rd
1880 retoucher with R. Uhlman. r. es 3rd bet. Isabelle and Rosine
1881-82 retoucher with R. Uhlman. r. es 3rd bet. Isabelle and Rosine

JOHN SCHALL

1882 photographer. bds. Atlantic Hotel

FRED SCHUHLER

1872 photographer. bds. Denver Restaurant

WALTER SEAVER

1878 photographer with F.L. Mitchell. r. ss Powell bet. 11th and 12th

JOHN SMALL

1881-82 photographer with Alex Lozo. r. 2nd bet. Levee and Main

ABRAHAM SMITH

1880 carriage painter 502 S 6th. r. 504 S 6th
1881-82 carriage painter 502 S 6th. r. 504 S 6th
1885 photographer 502 S 6th. r. same
1886 photographer. r. 502 S 6th
1887 photographer 502 S 6th. r. same

GEORGE SMITH (African-American)

1878 porter with R. Uhlman. r. es 13th bet. Henry and Ridenbaugh

R.G. SMITH

- 1882 retoucher with W.J. Rea. bds. se cor. 8th and Edmond
1883 photographer nw cor. 4th and Edmond. bds. ne cor. 4th and Jule

ROBERT H. SMITH

- 1860 with Van Lear, Hardy & Co., wholesale druggists, daguerreotype and photographic stock. r. ws 6th bet. Charles and Sylvania

THOMAS S. SMITH

- 1878 no occupation. r. 22nd bet. Union and Colhoun
1879 photographer ne cor. 4th and Edmond. r. es 23rd bet. Union and Colhoun
1880 photographer. r. ns Jones bet. 19th and 20th
1881-82 photographer. r. ns Jones bet. 19th and 20th
1882 photographer. r. ne cor. 16th and Howard

WILLIAM L. SMITH

- 1878 retoucher with W.J. Rea. bds. se cor. 5th and Charles
1879 photographer with J.T. Needles. bds. 111 N 4th

WILLIAM B. SNYDER [JR. ?]

- 1881-82 painter. r. es 9th bet. Robidoux and Hall
1886 artist. r. 607 N 9th
1887 artist. r. 607 N 9th

JOHN W. SOUDER

- 1886 photographer 323 Edmond. bds. same
1887 photographer 323 Edmond. bds. same

CHARLES W. SOURS

- 1882 photographic printer with R. Uhlman. r. ns Jule bet 2nd and 3rd
1883 photographer with R. Uhlman. r. 201 Jule
1885 photographic printer with Alex Lozo. r. 814 Charles
1886 photographic printer with Alex Lozo. r. 814 Charles
1887 printer with Alex Lozo. r. 814 Charles

MARY E. SOURS

- 1881-82 retoucher with Alex Lozo. r. 2nd and 3rd

ROBERT S. SOURS

- 1880 photographic printer with J.T. Needles. r. cor. 2nd and Faraon
1881-82 photographic printer with J.T. Needles. r. cor. 2nd and Faraon
1885 photographer with Sours Bros. r. 814 Charles
1886 photographer 518 Edmond. r. 814 Charles
1887 photographer 518 Edmond. r. 814 Charles

SOURS BROS.

- 1885 Robert Sours and ?, photographers 517 Edmond

D.B. SOUTHERD

1871 photographer with Alex Lozo & Co. r. es 6th bet. Olive and Peabody

CHARLES P. STEWART

1875 artist ne cor. 4th and Felix, upstairs room 7. bds. Mrs. Austill's ss Francis bet. 6th and 7th

1876 artist nw cor. 5th and Felix. Austill House

1877 artist with Stewart and Pine. bds. 616 Francis

1878 artist. r. Opera House

STEWART AND PINE

1877 Charles P. Stewart and James Pine, artists se cor. 5th and Francis

SAMUEL S. ST. HOAR

1883 pictures and picture frames 707 Felix. r. 1122 Corby

JENNIE G. STONE

1882 photographer 311 Felix. r. ne cor. 6th and Jule

1883 photographer 311 Felix. bds. same

T

THOMAS F. TAFF

1887 pictures. bds. 611 Felix

H.C. TAYS

1872 photographer. bds. cor. 3rd and Faraon

CHARLES THOMAS

1883 photographic printer with Miss J.G. Stone. bds. 112 N 4th

1885 photograph printer with J.S. Saurman. r. 1623 Buchanan

EMILE M. THOMAS

1885 portrait artist. r. 2227 S 10th

1886 crayon artist. r. 1015 S 16th

1887 artist. r. nw cor. 21st and Sylvania

J.D. THOMPSON

1867-68 artist. bds. Pacific House

1868-69 no occupation. bds. Pacific House

WILLIAM F. THORNDIKE

1859-60 ambrotypist with Thorndike & Russell. bds. Sparks House

THORNDIKE AND RUSSELL

1859-60 William F. Thorndike & H. Russell, ambrotypists 2nd, one door from Felix

U

RUDOLPH UHLMAN

- 1867-68 photographer with Uhlman & Rippel. r. 3rd bet. Edmond and Charles
 - 1868-69 photographer with Uhlman & Rippel. r. 3rd bet. Edmond and Charles
 - 1869-70 photographer with Uhlman & Rippel. r. 3rd bet. Edmond and Charles
 - 1871 photographer ns Edmond bet. Market Square and 3rd. r. ws 3rd bet. Edmond and Charles
 - 1872 photographer ns Edmond bet. Market Square and 3rd. r. es 3rd bet. Edmond and Charles
 - 1873 photographer 51 Edmond. r. es 3rd bet. Edmond and Charles
 - 1874-75 photographer 221 Edmond
 - 1875 photographic gallery ns Edmond bet. 2nd and 3rd. r. es 3rd bet. Edmond and Charles
 - 1876 photographer 225 Edmond. r. 18th s of Webster School
 - 1877 photographer 225 Edmond. r. sw cor. 18th and Highly
 - 1877 photographer 225 Edmond. r. sw cor. 18th and Highly
 - 1878 photographer 225 Edmond. r. sw cor. 18th and Highly
 - 1879 photographer 225 Edmond. r. sw cor. 18th and Highly
 - 1880 photographer 225 Edmond. r. sw cor. 18th and Highly
 - 1881-82 photographer 225 Edmond. r. sw cor. 18th and Highly
 - 1883 photographer 225 Edmond. r. sw cor. 18th and Highly
 - 1885 photographer 225 Edmond. r. sw cor. 18th and Highly
 - 1886 photographer nw cor. 5th and Felix. r. sw cor. 18th and Highly
 - 1887 photographer nw cor. 5th and Felix. r. sw cor. 18th and Highly
- [Biography in *Buchanan County History 1881* p. 926]

WILLIAM UHLMAN

- 1885 finisher with R. Uhlman. r. sw cor. 18th and Highly
- 1886 printer with R. Uhlman. r. sw cor. 18th and Highly
- 1887 printer with R. Uhlman. r. ns Frederick bet. 12th and 13th

UHLMAN AND RIPPEL

- 1867-68 Rudolph Uhlman and Augustus Rippel, photographers 51 Edmond
- 1868-69 Rudolph Uhlman and Augustus Rippel, photographers (also John Kodylek, artist) 51 Edmond
- 1869-70 Rudolph Uhlman and Augustus Rippel, photographers 51 Edmond

MRS. MARY UNDERWOOD

- 1878 photographer with Alex Lozo

V

GEORGE W. VAN LEAR

- 1860 with Van Lear, Hardy & Co., daguerreotype stock and materials. bds. Planters House

VAN LEAR, HARDY AND CO.

1860 George Van Lear, I.V. Hardy, William H. Weller, & Robert H. Smith.,
wholesale druggists also listing daguerreotype stock and materials es 2nd
bet. Felix and Francis

LOUIS C. VAUGHN

1885 artist. r. 624 S 6th

W

R.H. WADE

1874-75 photographer se cor. 10th and Ridenbaugh

JULIUS WALLERSTEIN

1867-68 artist 11th near Patee College

WILLIAM H. WELLER

1860 with Van Lear, Hardy & Co., daguerreotype stock and materials. bds. City
Hotel

A.D. WHITE

1878 photographer ne cor. 4th and Edmond. r. 615 Felix

JOHN WILLIAMSON

1859-60 ambrotypist ws Main bet. Francis and Jule

WILLIAMSON'S PREMIUM AMBROTYPE GALLERY

1859-60 John Williamson and A.D. Cockburn, ambrotypists ws Main bet. Francis
and Jule

JEFF WINSCOTT

1882 salesman with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer)

BLANCHARD H. WOLFE

1886 portrait painter 1716 Edmond. r. same

LESLIE B. WOLFE

1886 portrait painter 1716 Edmond. r. same

A. WULFF

1867-688 artist. bds. 2nd bet Charles and Edmond

- 1859-1860 Christy, Alfred C., daguerrean artist.
Cockburn, A.D., ambrotypist at Williamsons Galley.
Dimmitt, B., photographer with Mitchell and Dimmitt.
Douglass, W.H., photographic artist.
Mitchell and Dimmitt, photographic artists.
Mitchell, Walter, photographer with Mitchell & Dimmitt.
Petersen, C., daguerrean artist.
Russell, H., ambrotypist with Thorndike & Russell.
Thorndike and Russell, ambrotypists.
Thorndike, William F., ambrotypist with Thorndike & Russell.
Williamson, John, ambrotypist.
Williamson's Premium Ambrotype Gallery, ambrotypists.
- 1860 Christy, Alfred C., daguerrean artist.
Cockburn, A.D., ambrotypist and photographic artist with D.W. Currier.
Currier and Co. [Currier's Ambrotype and Photographic Gallery],
ambrotype and photographic artists.
Currier, Daniel W., ambrotypist and photographic.
Douglass, W.H., photographic artist.
Hardy, Irby V., with Van Lear, Hardy & Co., daguerreotype stock and
materials.
Loving, William, with Penick & Loving, daguerreotype and photographic
stock.
Mitchell, Francis L., artist.
Mitchell, Walter, ambrotype artist (Photographic Gallery).
Osborn, C.M., photographer with Pickerill and Osborn.
Penick and Loving, daguerreotype and photographic stock.
Penick, Robert T., salesman with Penick & Loving, daguerreotype and
photographic stock.
Penick, William R., with Penick & Loving, daguerreotype and photographic
stock.
Pickerill and Osborn, photographers.
Pickerill, Frank, photographer with Pickerill and Osborn.
Ruth, JOHN C., salesman with Penick & Loving, daguerreotype and
photographic stock.
Smith, Robert H., with Van Lear, Hardy & Co., wholesale druggists,
daguerreotype and photographic stock.
Van Lear, George W., with Van Lear, Hardy & Co., daguerreotype stock
and materials.
Van Lear, Hardy and Co., wholesale druggists also listing daguerreotype
stock and materials.
Weller, William H., with Van Lear, Hardy & Co., daguerreotype stock and
materials.

- 1867-1868 Crowther Bros., photographers.
Crowther, George C., with Crowther Bros. photographers.
Crowther, J., with Crowther Bros. photographers.
Duer, William T., photographer.
Furlong, L.A., photographer.
Goodwin, Robert, photographer.
Hutchinson, William C., painter.
Kodylek, John [Johann], artist [associated with Uhlman & Rippel, photographers].
Lawrence, William, photographer.
McSchooler, L.W., photographer.
Mitchell and Son, photographers.
Mitchell, Henry C., with Mitchell & Son, photographers.
Mitchell, Walter, with Mitchell & Son, photographers.
Rippel, Augustus, photographer with Uhlman & Rippel.
Thompson, J.D., artist.
Uhlman and Rippel, photographers.
Uhlman, Rudolph, photographer with Uhlman & Rippel.
Wallerstein, Julius, artist.
Wulff, A., artist.
- 1868-1869 Duer, William T., photographer.
Hutchinson, William C., painter.
Kodylek, John [JOHANN], portrait painter.
Mitchell and Son, photographers.
Mitchell, Francis L., photographer.
Mitchell, Henry C., with Mitchell & Son, photographers.
Mitchell, Walter, with Mitchell & Son, photographers.
Rippel, Augustus, photographer with Uhlman & Rippel.
Uhlman and Rippel, photographers (also John Kodylek, artist).
Uhlman, Rudolph, photographer with Uhlman & Rippel.
- 1869-1870 Duer, William T., photographer.
Hutchinson, William C., artist.
Kodylek, John [JOHANN], artist.
Mitchell and Son, photographers.
Mitchell, Francis L., photographer.
Mitchell, Henry C., with Mitchell & Son, photographers.
Mitchell, Walter, with Mitchell & Son, photographers.
Points, J.J., photographer.
Rippel, Augustus, photographer with Uhlman & Rippel.
Uhlman and Rippel, photographers.
Uhlman, Rudolph, photographer with Uhlman & Rippel.

- 1871 Cobb, Benjamin, artist.
Duer, William T., photographer.
Hutchinson, William C., painter.
Kaufmann, Abraham, photographer.
Lozo and Co., photographers.
Lozo, Alexander, photographer with Lozo & Co.
Mitchell and Son, photographers.
Mitchell, Francis L., photographer.
Mitchell, Henry C., with Mitchell & Son, photographers.
Mitchell, Walter, with Mitchell & Son, photographers.
Rippel, Augustus, photographer.
Southard, D.B., photographer with Alex Lozo & Co.
Uhlman, Rudolph, photographer.
- 1872 Cecil, Edward, artist.
Cobb and Cook, photographers.
Cobb, Benjamin, photographer with Cobb and Cook.
Cook, L.F., photographer with Cobb and Cook.
Cronover, James M., photographer.
Duer, William T., photographer.
Goldsticker, Herman, artist.
Hopper, Isaac, photographer.
Hutchinson, William C., painter.
Lozo, Alexander, photographer.
Mitchell and Son, photographers.
Mitchell, Francis L., photographer.
Mitchell, Henry C., with Mitchell & Son, photographers.
Mitchell, Walter, with Mitchell & Son, photographers.
Pine, James, portrait painter.
Price, David A., photographer.
Rippel, Augustus, photographer.
Robinson, William J., photographer.
Savory, Miss Mary E., photograph artist.
Schuhler, Fred, photographer.
Tays, H.C., photographer.
Uhlman, Rudolph, photographer.
- 1873 Anderson, Joseph, artist with R. Uhlman.
Benjamin Cobb and Co., photographers.
Butts, Peter O., picture dealer.
Cobb, Benjamin, photographer ns Market Square.
Duer, William T., photographer.
Hopper, Isaac, artist.
Lozo, Alexander, photographer.
Mitchell and Rippel, photographers.

- Mitchell and Son, photographers.
 Mitchell, Francis L., photographer with Mitchell and Rippel.
 Mitchell, Henry C., with Mitchell & Son, photographers.
 Mitchell, Walter, with Mitchell & Son, photographers.
 Pine, James, portrait painter.
 Price, David A., photographer.
 Rippel, Augustus, photographer with Mitchell & Rippel.
 Robinson, William J., photographer.
 Uhlman, Rudolph, photographer.
- 1874-1875 Batcheller, Josiah [JOSEPH?] W., photographer with J.W. Batcheller & Co.
 Cobb, Benjamin, photographer.
 Duer, William T., photographer.
 Eckhart [Eckhardt], Julius, photographer.
 Hopper, J. [Isaac?], artist.
 J.W. Batcheller and Co., photographers.
 Landon, O., photographer.
 Lozo, Alexander, photographic artist.
 Mitchell, Francis L., photographer.
 Mitchell, Henry C., with Mitchell & Son, photographers.
 Needles, John T., photographer.
 Price, David A., photographer.
 Uhlman, Rudolph, photographer.
 Wade, R.H., photographer.
- 1875 Anderson, Joseph, porter with Uhlman's Photographic Gallery.
 Batcheller, Josiah [JOSEPH?] W., photographer.
 Bevans, Harry S., photographer with J.W. Batcheller & Co.
 Buswell, John, picture dealer.
 Eckhart [Eckhardt], Julius, artist.
 Hopper, Isaac, photographer.
 J.W. Batcheller and Co., photographers.
 Lozo, Alexander, photographic Gallery.
 Mitchell, Francis L., photographic gallery.
 Mitchell, Walter, photographic artist.
 Needles, John T., photographic gallery.
 Price, David A., photographer with Alex Lozo.
 Roberts, Thomas L., photograph rooms.
 Robinson, William J., photographer with R. Uhlman.
 Stewart, Charles P., artist.
 Uhlman, Rudolph, photographic gallery.
- 1876 Anderson, Joseph, porter with R. Uhlman.
 Batcheller, Josiah [JOSEPH?] W., photographer.
 Hall, Charles W., artist with A. Lozo.
 Lawrence, Charles N., photographer.

Lozo, Alexander, photographer.
 Mitchell, Francis L., photographer.
 Needles, John T., photographer.
 Phares, George W. Sr. [?], photographer with J.W. Batcheller.
 Price, David A., photographer with Alex Lozo. r. 1524 Frederick.
 Purdy, Mrs. Elmira S., retoucher with Alex Lozo.
 Robinson, William J., photographer with R. Uhlman.
 Savory, Miss Mary E., retoucher with R. Uhlman.
 Stewart, Charles P., artist.
 Uhlman, Rudolph, photographer.

1877 Anderson, Joseph, porter.
 Batcheller, Josiah [JOSEPH?] W., photographer.
 Bowman, Miss, retoucher with Alex Lozo.
 Creed, Thomas W., printer with A. Lozo.
 Eckhart [Eckhardt], Julius, artist.
 Hall, Charles W., photographer.
 Lozo, Alexander, photographer.
 Mitchell, Francis L., photographer.
 Needles, John T., photographer.
 Pine, James, artist with Stewart and Pine.
 Price, David A., photographer with R. Uhlman.
 Purdy, Mrs. Elmira S., retoucher with Alex Lozo.
 Robinson, William J., operator with Alex Lozo.
 Savory, Miss Mary E., artist with R. Uhlman.
 Stewart and Pine, artists.
 Stewart, Charles P., artist with Stewart and Pine.
 Uhlman, Rudolph, photographer.
 Uhlman, Rudolph, photographer.

1878 Eckhart [Eckhardt], Julius, painter.
 Evernden, William, photographic retoucher with A. Lozo.
 Kollatz, Robert Jr., photographer.
 Lozo, Alexander, photographer.
 Mitchell, Francis L., photographer.
 Needles, John T., photographer.
 Pine, James, artist.
 Pine, James, artist.
 Price, David A., photographer with R. Uhlman.
 Rea, William J., photographer.
 Robinson, William J., photographer with Alex Lozo.
 Savory, Miss Mary E., artist with R. Uhlman.
 Seaver, Walter, photographer with F.L. Mitchell.
 Smith, George, porter with R. Uhlman.
 Smith, William L., retoucher with W.J. Rea.
 Stewart, Charles P., artist.

Uhlman, Rudolph, photographer.
Underwood, Mrs. Mary, photographer with Alex Lozo.
White, A.D., photographer.

1879 Baechle, Charles, artist.
 Bisbee, Albert [Brisbois, Albert?], photographer with W.J. Rea.
 Creed, Thomas W., painter with A. Lozo.
 Eckhart [Eckhardt], Julius, painter.
 Elliott, William H., photographer with J.T. Needles.
 Evernden, William, photographic retoucher with A. Lozo.
 Golding, Miss Clara B., photographer with W.J. Rea.
 Indermill, Thomas F., picture & frames, mouldings and photographic stock,
 wholesale and retail.
 Kollatz, Robert Jr., photographer with R. Uhlman.
 Lozo, Alexander, photographer.
 Mitchell, Francis L., photographer.
 Needles, John T., photographer.
 Price, David A., photographer.
 Rea, William J., photographer.
 Robinson, William J., photographer with Alex Lozo.
 Savory, Miss Mary E., artist with R. Uhlman.
 Smith, Thomas S., photographer.
 Smith, William L., photographer with J.T. Needles.
 Uhlman, Rudolph, photographer.

1880 Baechle, Charles, portrait painter.
 Bisbee, Albert [Brisbois, Albert?], photographer with W.J. Rea.
 Evernden, William, photographer.
 Green, James H., porter with R. Uhlman.
 Hacker, Phillip H., clerk with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer).
 Indermill, Thomas F., picture & frames.
 Lozo, Alexander, photographer.
 Mitchell, Francis L., photographer.
 Mohler, J.W., operator with J.T. Needles.
 Morrison, Mrs. Cary J., painting and drawing.
 Needles, John T., photographer.
 Price, David A., photographer.
 Rea, William J., photographer.
 Robinson, William J., photographer.
 Savory, Miss Mary E., retoucher with R. Uhlman.
 Smith, Abraham, carriage painter.
 Smith, Thomas S., photographer.
 Sours, Robert S., photographic printer with J.T. Needles.
 Uhlman, Rudolph, photographer.
 Creed, Thomas W., photographic printer with R. Uhlman.
 Kaboth, Charles, picture frame maker with Woolworth & Colt.

- 1881-82
- Baechle, Charles, portrait painter.
Bisbee, Albert [Brisbois, Albert?], photographer with W.J. Rea.
Churchill, Dorsey J., artist.
Creed, Thomas W., photographic printer with R. Uhlman.
Dunlap, Al., works W.J. Rea Photographic Gallery.
Evernden, William, photographer.
Graham, James W., photographer.
Green, James H., porter with R. Uhlman.
Hacker, Phillip H., clerk with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer).
Harvey, George E., portrait painter with A. Lozo.
Hummel, Charles H., artist.
Huse, Charles H., photographer.
Indermill, Thomas F., Art Emporium.
Kaboth, Charles, picture frame maker with Woolworth & Colt.
Lozo, Alexander, photographer.
McTwiggan, Alexander, printer with W.J. Rea Photographic Gallery.
Mitchell, Francis L., photographer.
Mohler, J.W., operator with J.T. Needles.
Morrison, Mrs. Cary J., painting and drawing.
Needles, John T., photographer.
Price, David A., photographer with Alex Lozo.
Rea, William J., photographer.
Robinson, William J., photographer.
Savory, Miss Mary E., retoucher with R. Uhlman.
Small, John, photographer with Alex Lozo.
Smith, Abraham, carriage painter.
Smith, Thomas S., photographer.
Snyder, William B. [JR.?], painter.
Sours, Mary E., retoucher with Alex Lozo.
Sours, Robert S., photographic printer with J.T. Needles.
Uhlman, Rudolph, photographer.
- 1882
- Brown, Arthur M., photographer with R. Uhlman.
Comfort, Mrs. Belle, photographic printer with Miss J.G. Stone.
Cox, Miss Emma, reception lady with W.J. Rea.
Dowe, William H., bookkeeper with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer).
Eckhart [Eckhardt], Julius, painter.
Evernden, William, retoucher with A. Lozo.
Graham, James W., photographer with Miss J.G. Stone.
Harvey, George E., artist 404 Francis.
Hill, John H., photograph printer.
Hughes, John H., photographer.
Indermill, Thomas F., picture dealer.
Jones, R.L., photographer.
Lozo, Alexander, photographer.

- Mitchell, Francis L., photographer.
Morrison, Miss Mary J., artist.
Mulkins, Christopher C., assistant retoucher with Alex Lozo.
Phares, Oscar W., assistant photograph printer with Alex Lozo.
Price, David A., photographic printer with Alex Lozo.
Rea, William J., photographer.
Robinson, William J., photographer.
Saurman, James S., photographer.
Schall, John, photographer.
Smith, R.G., retoucher with W.J. Rea.
Smith, Thomas S., photographer.
Sours, Charles W., photographic printer with R. Uhlman.
Stone, Jennie G., photographer.
Winscott, Jeff, salesman with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer).
- 1883
- Ashby, D.E., artist.
Barnes, William D., operator with Alex Lozo & Co.
Brown, Arthur M., photographic retoucher with R. Uhlman.
Deweese, Thomas C., retoucher with Miss J.G. Stone.
Evernden, William, photographer.
Foster, Mrs. artist.
Golding, Miss Clara B., clerk with J.S. Saurman.
Graham, James W., photographer with R.G. Smith.
Hall, Herbert, photographer with J.G. Stone.
Hand, William A., retoucher with A. Lozo.
Indermill, Thomas F., picture & frames.
Lozo, Alexander, photographer and dealer in fine art goods.
Morrison, Miss Mary J., artist.
Norton, Edward B., photographic printer with D.A. Price.
Phares, George W. Sr. [?], photograph printer with J.S. Saurman.
Phillips, M.F., commercial traveler with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer).
Price, David A., photographer.
Robinson, William J., photographer.
Saurman, James S., photographer.
Smith, R.G., photographer.
Sours, Charles W., photographer with R. Uhlman.
St. Hoar, Samuel S., pictures and picture frames.
Stone, Jennie G., photographer.
Thomas, Charles, photographic printer with Miss J.G. Stone.
Uhlman, Rudolph, photographer.
- 1885
- Boller, Charles H., photographer.
Brown, Arthur M., retoucher with R. Uhlman.
Churchill, Dorsey J., artist.
Coleman, Nellie, retoucher with R. Sours.
Dowe, William H., bookkeeper with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer).

Eckhart [Eckhardt], Julius, painter.
 Golding, Nettie [maybe Clara], with D.A. Price.
 Graham, James W., photographer.
 Hand, Mrs. Nellie, retoucher with A. Lozo.
 Hand, William A., Fine Arts Gallery.
 Harvey, George E., photographer.
 Hendrix, Boston W., clerk with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer).
 Indermill, Thomas F., picture & frames.
 Jenkins, Charles, photographer.
 Kaboth, Charles, clerk with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer).
 King, Edward A., commercial traveler with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer).
 Lozo, Alexander, photographer.
 Marshall, William H., artist.
 Maynard, Ida V., retoucher with J.W. Graham.
 Norton, Edward B., printer with R. Uhlman.
 Parkinson, Mary [Mamie L.?], retoucher with Alex Lozo.
 Phares, George W. Sr. [?], photograph printer with J.S. Saurman.
 Phares, Oscar W., photographer.
 Price, David A., photographer.
 Ramson, William, porter with J.W. Graham.
 Robinson, William J., photographer.
 Saurman, James S., photographer.
 Smith, Abraham, photographer.
 Sours Bros., photographers.
 Sours, Charles W., photographic printer with Alex Lozo.
 Sours, Robert S., photographer with Sours Bros.
 Thomas, Charles, photograph printer with J.S. Saurman.
 Thomas, EMILE M., portrait artist.
 Uhlman, Rudolph, photographer.
 Uhlman, William, finisher with R. Uhlman.
 Vaughn, Louis C., artist.

1886 Allen, Thomas, artist.
 Barrigar [Barriger], Solomon N., salesman with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer).
 Bode, Martin, apprentice with R. Uhlman.
 Boller, Charles H., photographer with George Phares Sr.
 Booth, Eloise W., artist.
 Brown, Arthur M., retoucher with R. Uhlman.
 Churchill, Hattie A., portrait artist.
 Coleman, Nellie, retoucher with R. Sours.
 Coleman, Nellie, retoucher with R. Sours.
 Connolly, William, photograph enlarger.
 Dowe, William H., bookkeeper with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer).
 Eckhart [Eckhardt], Julius, painter.
 Golding, Miss Clara B., retoucher with J.S. Saurman.

Graham, James W., photographer.
 Haag, Thomas H., frame maker with A. Lozo.
 Indermill, Thomas F., picture & frames.
 Ismer, Mrs. Johanna, printer with J.W. Souder.
 Kaboth, Charles, packer with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer).
 Leonard, Elistis, printer with R. Sours.
 Lozo, Alexander, photographer.
 Marshall, William H., photographic artist.
 Maynard, Ida V., retoucher with J.W. Graham.
 Morrison, Miss Mary J., artist.
 Parkinson, Mary [Mamie L.?], retoucher with Alex Lozo.
 Phares, George W. Sr. [?], photographer.
 Robinson, William J., photographer.
 Saurman, James S., photographer.
 Smith, Abraham, photographer.
 Snyder, William B. [JR.?], artist.
 Souder, John W., photographer.
 Sours, Charles W., photographic printer with Alex Lozo.
 Sours, Robert S., photographer 518 Edmond.
 Thomas, EMILE M., crayon artist.
 Uhlman, Rudolph, photographer.
 Uhlman, William, printer with R. Uhlman.
 Wolfe, Blanchard H., portrait painter.
 Wolfe, Leslie B., portrait painter.

1887 Bode, Martin, printer with R. Uhlman.
 Booth, Eloise W., artist.
 Brown, Arthur M., retoucher with R. Uhlman.
 Brown, Arthur M., retoucher with R. Uhlman.
 Brown, Lida, retoucher with J.S. Saurman.
 Churchill, Dorsey J., portrait artist.
 Clear, M. James, retoucher with J.S. Saurman.
 Connelly, Alexander, enlarging portraits.
 Eckhart [Eckhardt], Julius, painter.
 Forry, Miss Hattie J., artist.
 Graham, James W., operator with A. Lozo.
 Hall and Ross, portrait enlarging.
 Hall, James, with Hall and Ross portrait enlarging.
 Harvey, George E., artist. bds.
 Indermill, Thomas F., picture & frames.
 Ismer, Mrs. Johanna, printer with J.W. Souder.
 Kaboth, Charles, packer with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer).
 Kerr, Miss Anna C., artist.
 Leonard, Elistis, printer with R. Sours.
 Longfellow, Rena, artist.
 Lozo, Alexander, photographer.

Morgan, Charles H., enlarging portraits.
 Morrison, Miss Mary J., artist.
 Mueller, Adolph, frame maker with A. Lozo.
 Parkinson, Mary [Mamie L.?], retoucher with Alex Lozo.
 Phares, George W. Jr. [?], photograph printer with J.S. Saurman.
 Phares, George W. Sr. [?], photographer.
 Phares, Oscar W., photographer.
 Robinson, William J., photographer.
 Ross, D., with Hall and Ross portrait enlarging.
 Saurman, James S., photographer.
 Smith, Abraham, photographer.
 Snyder, William B. [JR.?], artist.
 Souder, John W., photographer.
 Sours, Charles W., printer with Alex Lozo.
 Sours, Robert S., photographer 518 Edmond.
 Taff, Thomas F., pictures.
 Thomas, EMILE M., artist.
 Uhlman, Rudolph, photographer.
 Uhlman, William, printer with R. Uhlman.

1889

Allen, Thomas, principal Allen's Art School.
 Barrigar [Barriger], Solomon N., commercial traveler with T.F. Indermill
 (picture dealer).
 Bode, Martin, printer with R. Uhlman.
 Booth, Eloise W., artist.
 Byarlay, John, with L.A. Brarlay photographer.
 Byarlay, Leonidas A., photographer.
 Coleman, Nellie, clerk with R.S. Sours.
 Eckhart [Eckhardt], Julius, painter.
 Erskine, D. Stuart, photographer.
 Fouache, Mrs. Louise, artist.
 Indermill, Thomas F., picture & frames.
 Jones, George E., retoucher with A. Lozo.
 Kaboth, Charles, clerk with T.F. Indermill (picture dealer).
 Kiddoo, George, printer with L.A. Byarlay.
 Lozo, Alexander, photographer.